

Makarov R.V. Ethnic and religious factors in Mosul territorial dispute (1918 - 1926 gg.): Lesson from the past to respond to today's challenges // Scientific Notes of Crimea Federal V.I. Vernadsky University. Philosophy. Political science. Culturology. – 2015. – Vol. 1 (67). – № 4. – P. 123-136.

In article the question of territorial dispute between Great Britain and Iraq on the one hand and Turkey with another for the territory of the former province of the Ottoman Empire — the Mosul vilayet in the 20th of the 20th century is considered. Dispute lasted from 1918 to 1926, and has arisen as a result according to official London, the province had to be a part of the Iraq kingdom directed by the British protege emir Feysal al-Hashemi which till 1932 was under the British mandatory management. However the Republic of Turkey which has succeeded the failed Ottoman Empire didn't recognize conditions of the Sevres peace treaty assigning the Mosul vilayet to the British mandate Mesopotamia (Iraq) and has demanded transfer of his territory under the jurisdiction. It has led to the fact that the Mosul question became a subject of the hardened debate between Great Britain and Turkey at Lausanne conference (1922 - 1923) then for several years the Mosul question was considered at sessions of Council of League of the nations, and has been submitted also for consideration of Constant chamber of the international justice in the Hague later. In the same time of the party have provoked to territories of the province and a number of armed conflicts. The ethnic and religious structure of the population of the region and its right for self-determination and free, progressive development, in particular to the Kurdish and Assyrian factor was one of the main factors to which parties of the conflict constantly appealed.

Key words: Mosul vilayet, Great Britain, Turkey, Iraq, Kurds, Assyrians, territorial dispute

References

1. Makarov R. V. Creation of the Kingdom Iraq – result of partial failure of expansionist plans of Great Britain (from experience of practical oriental studies to Foreign Ministry of Ukraine) / Ruslan Vladimirovich Makarov//Scientific notes of

Taurian national university of V. I. Vernadsky the Historical Sciences Series. – V. 24 (63), No. 1: special issue "History of Ukraine", 2011. – Page 72 – 89.

2. Erusalimsky A. S. Foreign policy and diplomacy of the German imperialism at the end of the 19th century/ A. S. Erusalimsky. – M.: Publishing house of academy of Sciences of the USSR, 1951. – 606 p.

3. Fursenko A. A. Oil wars (the end of 19th – the beginning of the 20th century) / Alexander Aleksandrovich Fursenko. – L.: "Science", 1985. – 207 p.

4. O. Gerasimov Iraq oil / Oleg Gerasimov. – M.: "Science", 1969. – 186 pages.

5. Kotlov L. N. National liberation revolt of 1920 in Iraq / Lev Nikolaevich Kotlov. – M.: Publishing house of academy of Sciences of the USSR, 1958. – 208 p.

6. Korsun N. G. Greek-Turkish war of 1919-1922 / Nikolay Georgiyevich Korsun. – M.: Voenizdat of NPO of the USSR, 1940. – 56 p.

7. Potskhveriya B. M. Turkey between two World wars: sketches of foreign policy / Potskhveriya Boris Mikhaylovich. – M.: "Science", 1992. – 253 p.

8. Turkey: birth of the national state. 1918 – 1923: according to documents RGASPI / Feder. archive. Service of Russia, I Grew. state. archive сощ. - it is watered. stories, Ying t of the countries of Asia and Africa at Lomonosov Moscow State University, Ying t наущ. information on societies. to sciences of the Russian Academy of Sciences: [ed. N. B. Shuvalova]. – M.: Humanist, 2007. – 352 p.

9. B. M. Danzig Iraq: Short geographical sketch / Boris Moiseevich Danzig. – M.: State publishing house of geographical literature, 1955. – 134 p.

10. Tikhonova E. V. Ethnoconfessional communities of Iraq in days of the British mandate / Elena Viktorovna Tikhonova. – M.: LKI publishing house, 2007. – 240 p.

11. Matveev K. P. Assyrians and the Assyrian problem during modern and latest times / Konstantin Petrovich Matveev. – M.: "Science", 1979. – 203 p.

12. Menteshashvili A. M. Iraq in days of the English mandate / Albert Mikhaylovich Menteshashvili. – M.: "Science", 1969. – 289 p.

13. Mgoi Sh. H. Kurdish ethnic question in Iraq in the latest time / Shakro Hudoyevich Mgoi. – M.: "Science", 1991. – 324 p.

14. Ogun Duru Iraqi Kurdish opposition within the movement on an international scale: 1918 - 1975 period from the analysis / Ogun Duru // Alternative Policy, Special

Issue 1, November 2010. — P. 74 — 112.

15. Lazarev M. S. Imperialism and Kurdish question (1917 - 1923) / Mikhail Semyonovich Lazarev. – M.: "Science", 1989. – 325 p.

16. Arrangement of May 1916, commonly known as the Sykes-Picot Agreement. / The national archives. – Catalogue Reference: CAB/24/89. – Image Reference: 0060 [electronic resource]. – URL:

<http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/documentsonline/CAB/24/89/0/0060>

17. Stepanova N. V. The interfaith and interethnic conflict in Iraq / Nadeжда Vasilyevna Stepanova // the Conflicts in the east: Ethnic and confessional / under the editorship of A. D. Voskresensky. – M.: Aspect Press, 2008. – Page 126 – 256.

18. THE QUESTION OF MOSUL. Memorandum by the Secretary of State for the Colonies. Colonial Office, November 11, 1922. / The national archives. – Catalogue Reference: CAB/24/140. – Image Reference: 0003 [the electronic resource]. – URL:

<http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/documentsonline/CAB/24/140/0/0003>

19. CABINET. IRAQ AND THE MOSUL QUESTION. Memorandum by the Secretary of State for the Colonies. Colonial Office, November 10, 1925. / The national archives. – Catalogue Reference: CAB/24/175. – Image Reference: 0072 [the electronic resource]. – access mode:

<http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/documentsonline/CAB/24/175/0/0072>

20. Sarikoyunchu Degerli E. The Lausanne Peace conference Mosul / Esra Sarikoyunchu Degerli // Balikesir University, Institute of Social Science Journal. Volume 10, Issue 18, December 2007 — P. 127 —140.

21. Article 3, Paragraph 2, of the Treaty of Lausanne (Frontier between Turkey and Iraq) [An electronic resource]. – URL:

http://www.worldcourts.com/pcij/eng/decisions/1925.11.21_lausanne.html